



## Colloquium

# Melting & tipping: From the lab to the ocean

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Host: Björn Hof

The Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation (AMOC) results from the balance between thermal and haline buoyancy in the Atlantic. Presently, water flows from the Gulf of Mexico towards the Northern Atlantic and Europe, but it has been speculated that the massive glacier melting in Greenland could lead to a breakdown or even tipping of AMOC. We numerically study this phenomenon in a very simplified model – AMOC in a box – which consists of double diffusive horizontal convection and, depending on the meltwater input, we reveal four different regimes. Also the ice melting in saline water itself, which is so crucial for the future of AMOC, is studied with the help of very simplified models, which on the one hand reveal the essentials of the process, but on the other hand allow for a one-to-one comparison between experiment and direct numerical simulations. Examples include the melting of ice cylinders in salty water, the melting of ice sheets in Rayleigh-Bénard convection, and the melting by vertical convection in salty water. This work contributes to advancing our understanding of the complex dynamics involved in glacial ice melting within oceanic environments.

**Monday, April 14, 2025 11:30am - 12:30pm**

Raiffeisen Lecture Hall



This invitation is valid as a ticket for the ISTA Shuttle from and to Heiligenstadt Station.

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<https://ista.ac.at/en/campus/how-to-get-here/> The ISTA Shuttle bus is marked ISTA Shuttle (#142) and has the Institute Logo printed on the side.